

## Semester I

### Paper 103: Fundamentals of Mathematics

#### **Unit 1: Elementary Mathematics**

**15 Lectures**

- 1.1 Trigonometric functions, trigonometric ratios of standard angles, allied angles, compound angles
- 1.2 Cartesian rectangular coordinate system, distance formula, section formula, straight lines, slopes, types of straight lines.
- 1.3 Application in solving life science problems - Solutions of simultaneous linear equations, quadratic equations, progressions, permutations and combinations

#### **Unit 2: Matrices & Determinants**

**15 Lectures**

- 2.1 Introduction to Matrix, Transpose of a Matrix
- 2.2 Elementary row and column operations of Matrix
- 2.3 Determinants Properties of determinants (Without Proof) Rank of a Matrix
- 2.4 Minor and Co-factors Inverse of a matrix.

#### **Unit 3: Numerical Method**

**15 Lectures**

- 3.1 Gauss Jordan, Jacobi and Gauss side methods, Newton-Raphson method.
- 3.2 Transcendental function- Logarithmic and exponential functions,
- 3.3 Application in solving Biological science problems

#### **Unit 4: Vector Algebra**

**15 Lectures**

- 4.1 Definition, Types of Vectors, two- and three-dimensional vectors,
- 4.2 Scalar (dot) and Vector (cross) product
- 4.3 Application in solving Biological science problems

#### **References:**

1. T.B: SCHAUM Series books of calculus, vectors, statistics & matrices
2. Pharmaceutical Mathematics with Application to Pharmacy – PharmMed Press, A Unit of BSP Books Pvt Ltd, 4-4-309/316, Giriraj Lane, Sultan Bazar, Hyderabad – 500 095-Panchaksharappa Gowda D.H.
3. Introduction to Mathematics for life scientist – Publisher- Springer (India) Pvt. Ltd. Edward Batschelet